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MARCH & APRIL 2025

HORTICULTURE INSIGHTS

MASON COUNTY

Plant of the month:

Asparagus thrives in soil that is welldrained and slightly alkaline. It does best in areas with full sun and should be planted in deep soil to accommodate its long root system, which can grow up to 6 feet deep.



Note From Agent

Hello Gardeners!

This winter has certainly been a tough one, and we know everyone is ready to feel the warmth and watch our gardens thrive once again. Stop by the Mason County Extension Office to grab your copy of our Home Gardening Publication and pick up some seeds to help get your garden started. Whether you're planting veggies, flowers, or herbs, we've got everything you need to prepare for the upcoming season.

Let's get ready to grow!

Macy Fawns Horticulture Agent

Cooperative Extension Service

Agriculture and Natural Resources Family and Consumer Sciences 4-H Youth Development Community and Economic Developme

MARTIN-GATTON COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE, FOOD AND ENVIRONMENT

Educational programs of Kentucky Cooperative Extension serve all people regardless of economic or social status and will not discriminate on the basis of race, color, ethnic origin, national origin, creed, religion, political belief, exscual orientation, gender identity gender expression, pregnascy, marial attaus, genetic information, age, verenn statu physical or montal diability or repriadal or retallacion for prior viril rights activity. Reasonable accommodation of itability may be available with prior notice, reports information may be made available in languages of earth rate English. University of Kentucky, Kentucky State University, US. Department of Agriculture, and Kentucky Counties, Cooperatin Lenington, RY 40506



Seed Library

Stop by the Mason CO Extension office for FREE seeds!



March 13th - April 17th

M-F 8:00-4:30, Closed 12-:00-1:00 (While supplies last)

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Apple Grafting Martin-Gatton College of Agriculture, Food and Environment Department of Horticulture

Free

March 10th 2:00 p.m. Mason County Extension Office 800 Us Hwy 68 Maysville, Ky 41056 Ready to grow your apple tree skills? Don't miss the Apple Tree Grafting/Pruning Workshop hosted by Mason County Horticulture Agent Macy Fawns

For More Information 606-564-6808

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Agriculture and Natural Resources Family and Consumer Sciences 4-H Youth Development Community and Economic Development

Extension Service

Cooperative

Cooperative Extension Service BACKYARD APLESPEAR TREECARE

MONDAY, MARCH 17

6:00PM VIA ZOOM OR **WATCH PARTY**

CONTACT YOUR LOCAL EXTENSION OFFICE TO SEE IF A **WATCH PARTY** IS OFFERED CALL: (606) 845-4641 OR USE THE QR CODE TO REGISTER

DEADLINE TO REGISTER: 3/14/25

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Disabilities accommodated with prior notification.





2025 FARMERS MARKET EDUCATION PROGRAM HOSTED BY THE BUEEAL O. TRACE COUNTY AREA UK COOPERATIVE EXTENSION OFFICE





6:00PM At fleming county extension office <u>or</u> via zoom <u>or</u> **Watch party**

Check local office to verify watch party option

- FEBRUARY 18 PRODUCE BEST PRACTICES TRAINING
- MARCH 25 SENIOR/WIC FARMERS MARKET NUTRITION PROGRAM TRAINING

• APRIL 8

HOMEBASED PROCESSOR DO'S & DON'TS

• APRIL 29

PARTNERING GROUPS-HOW THEY CAN HELP

REGISTER BY: FEBRUARY 14TH

USE THE QR CODE OR CONTACT LOCAL OFFICE TO REGISTER:

BRACKEN COUNTY: (606) 735-2141 FLEMING COUNTY: (606) 845-4641 LEWIS COUNTY: (606) 796-2732 MASON COUNTY: (606) 564-6808 ROBERTSON COUNTY: (606) 724-5796



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Agriculture and Natural Resources Family and Consumer Sciences 4-H Youth Development Community and Economic Development

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LUNCH AND LEARN STARTING TRANSPLANTS FORGARDEN

MASON COUNTY EXTENSION OFFICE

April 3, 2025 Lunch Served at Noon Program will start at 12:15 \$10.00 Must Prepay to register by March 27th

Cooperative Extension Service

Agriculture and Natural Resources Family and Consumer Sciences 4-H Youth Development Community and Economic Development

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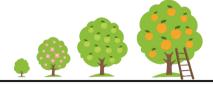
Lexington KY 4050



Disabilities accommodated

2025 FRUIT TREE Kentucky

Martin-Gatton College of Agriculture, Food and Environment



ORDER FORM

NO :	DATE :
CUSTOMER:	PHONE :
ADDRESS :	EMAIL:

ITEM	QTY	PRICE	TOTAL
APPLE: CRIMSONCRISP		\$25.00	
APPLE: RUBYRUSH		\$25.00	
APPLE: MOSAIC™		\$25.00	
PEAR: HARROW SWEET		\$25.00	
PEAR: SHENANDOAH		\$25.00	
PEAR: SUNRISE		\$25.00	
LIMITED TREES AVAILABLE			

NOTES

GRAND TOTAL TAXES INCLUDED IN PRICE

Mason County Extension Service

800 US Highway Maysville, KY

606-564-6808

Cooperative Extension Service

Agriculture and Natural Resources physical or mental dis Family and Consumer Sciences University of Kontock Community and Economic Development Lesingues, RY 69566

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Educational program of Kennecky Cooperative Darsenion serve all people regardless of economic or social suma and will net discriminate on the basis of *race*, color, erbits, erbits, and the server of the serveral eriteration, good is elistic to a serveral and an physical or mental disability or reprised or regardless regardless regardless many benefative to the serveral and the serveral serverations, good termination of disability of methods and serveral serverations and the serveral serveration and the serveral serverations and the serveral serveration and the serveral serveration and the serveral serveration and the serveral serveration and serveral serveration and the serveration of disability of Korntecky, Kennecky State University, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and Kennecky Counties, Cooperatil Lexington, RY 10006



APPLES

The CrimsonCrisp will pollinate the mosaic and rubyrush and the mosaic and rubyrush will pollinate the crimsoncrisp – so if someone purchasing trees that does not already have apple trees – they will want to purchase 2 different ones to ensure pollination. The Crimsoncrisp does not do well pollinating early blooming varieties, so keep

that in mind when thinking about pollinating trees that you may already have.

CRIMSONCRISP®

CRIMSONCRISP® IS MEDIUM IN SIZE WITH A VERY ATTRACTIVE CRIMSON RED COLOR OVER 95% OF THE FRUIT SURFACE. CRIMSONCRISP® HAS A VERY FIRM, CRISP TEXTURE WITH A TART, COMPLEX FLAVOR. THE TREE IS VERY GROWER FRIENDLY WITH A SPREADING HABIT, FRUITING THROUGHOUT THE TWO- AND THREE-YEAR OLD BRANCHES. THE FRUIT MATURES IN MID-SEASON AND WILL KEEP IN COLD STORAGE FOR SIX MONTHS. CRIMSONCRISP® IS A REGISTERED TRADEMARK OF PURDUE RESEARCH FOUNDATION.

RUBYRUSH™

AN EXCITING NEW RELEASE FROM THE APPLE BREEDING PROGRAM AT RUTGERS UNIVERSITY/ NEW JERSEY AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION(NJAES). THIS SELECTION IS A GOLDRUSH X ENTERPRISE CROSS SELECTED FOR ITS SCAB-RESISTANT TRAITS. RUBYRUSH™ ALSO EXHIBITS EXCELLENT RESISTANCE TO FIRE BLIGHT AND CEDAR APPLE RUST. THE FRUIT IS JUICY AND AROMATIC WITH A DESIRABLE CRISP TEXTURE. THE TREE IS VIGOROUS AND SHOULD BE THINNED TO AVOID BIENNIAL BEARING.

MOSAIC™

MOSAIC™ IS A NEW SCAB-RESISTANT SELECTION OUT OF THE CIV BREEDING PROGRAM IN ITALY. IT CAN BE PICKED GREEN LIKE GRANNY SMITH, OR IF YOU LET IT HANG, IT WILL TURN SOLID YELLOW AND WILL HANG VERY LATE INTO THE SEASON WHILE STILL MAINTAINING ITS FIRMNESS. IT CONSISTENTLY PRODUCES HIGH YIELDS, AND IT STORES WELL, EVEN IN REGULAR COLD STORAGE. LATE-SEASON HARVESTED MOSAIC™ HAVE

MAINTAINED THEIR FIRMNESS THROUGH MARCH IN REGULAR COLD STORAGE. IMPORTANT NOTE: MOSAIC™ FRUIT CAN DEVELOP A STRONG BLUSH ON THE SUN-EXPOSED SIDE, ESPECIALLY IN YEARS WITH COOLER TEMPERATURES.

PEARS

Any combination of the pears will pollinate one another.

HARROW SWEET

A LATE-SEASON PEAR DEVELOPED BY THE HARROW RESEARCH STATION IN ONTARIO, CANADA, HARROW SWEET RIPENS APPROXIMATELY THREE WEEKS AFTER BARTLETT. THIS VARIETY HAS SHOWN VERY GOOD RESISTANCE TO FIRE BLIGHT. THE FRUIT SIZE AND APPEARANCE ARE SIMILAR TO THAT OF BARTLETT; HOWEVER, HARROW SWEET DOES DEVELOP AN ATTRACTIVE BLUSH. TREES SHOULD BE THINNED TO MAINTAIN FRUIT SIZE AND AVOID BIENNIAL BEARING.

SHENANDOAH

ANOTHER RELEASE FROM USDA AND OSU, SHENANDOAH HARVESTS APPROXIMATELY THREE WEEKS AFTER BARTLETT. FRUIT SIZE IS LARGE WITH TRADITIONAL SUB-ACID PEAR FLAVOR. BLIGHT RESISTANCE IS GOOD AND SIMILAR TO THAT OF SECKEL. SHENANDOAH STORES VERY WELL FOR UP TO FIVE MONTHS WITHOUT BREAKING DOWN.

SUNRISE

A DISEASE-RESISTANT PEAR INTRODUCED BY USDA-ARS AND OSU, SUNRISE HAS SHOWN IMPRESSIVE RESISTANCE TO FIRE BLIGHT. THE FRUIT COLOR IS YELLOW, OFTEN FINISHING WITH A SLIGHT BLUSH AND VERY LITTLE RUSSET. SUNRISE HARVESTS TWO WEEKS BEFORE BARTLETT AND WILL STORE FOR TWO TO

THREE MONTHS.

SPRING GARDEN TILLING

SOURCE: RAY TACKETT, UK EXTENSION HORTICULTURE AGENT



Home gardeners might be experiencing "spring fever" with the warmer temperatures and in a rush to do spring tilling. But keep in mind, the ground is still wet from a recent snowfall and a lot of rain. Don't till the ground too early and potentially damage the very structure of your garden soil that could last for years to come. Tilling your garden while it is still wet can destroy valuable soil structure. Soil structure describes the arrangement of the solid parts of the soil and the pore space located between them. Once that soil structure has been destroyed, it is not easily re-established. The pore spacing is critical for overall plant health and root development. Soil that has been tilled when wet will often form soil "clods" that can give you problems later on and can be difficult to deal with. In addition, foot traffic on wet soil can do as much damage in some cases as tilling when the soil is wet.

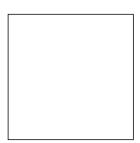
Also, if your soil contains even a moderate amount of clay, tilling with the right moisture content is even more important. One way to do a moisture check is a quick "squeeze test" to determine if you can till the soil. Take a handful of soil and squeeze it into a ball in your hand. If pressure from your fingertips causes the ball to crumble, the soil content should be good for tilling. Another option is to drop the soil ball from about waist high. As you might expect, if the ball shatters when dropped, it may be dry enough to work the soil without destroying the structure.

If you plan on adding soil amendments such as compost, it is good to work those into your soil early in the season. Be sure to blend any amendments thoroughly into the soil with a shovel or spading fork. Hand mixing in smaller areas is sometimes a better option than tilling compost into the soil with a rototiller. These warm, sunny spring days can be the best opportunity to work the compost into your soil. It's important to remember that compost that has been sitting on top of your garden as a mulch has been insulating the soil too. The insulation effect can keep the soil from warming up and drying out. Mixing that compost into the soil will help speed up the warming process and could allow you to get plants into the ground sooner.



University of Kentucky College of Agriculture, Food and Environment *Cooperative Extension Service*

Mason County 800 US HWY 68 Maysville, KY 41056 Return Service Requested



Scale Check

APRIL 1ST, 2024

Bring your scale into the Mason Co Extension office By April 1st, no later than 4:00 P.M. KY Dept of Ag will check scales and certify those eligible.